

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 1/11



1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product name: KODAK Rapid Fixer, Part A

Product code: 5160353 - Part A

Synonyms: PCD 4896

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:

Identified uses: photographic processing chemical (fixer). For industrial use only.

Supplier: EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY, 343 State Street, Rochester, New York 14650

For Emergency Health, Safety & Environmental Information, call (585) 722-5151 (USA)

For further information about this product, call (800) 242-2424.

2. Hazards identification

Classification of the chemical in accordance with paragraph (d) of 29 CFR 1910.1200:

Hazard class	Hazard category	Route of exposure
Eye irritation	Category 2B	--
Skin irritation	Category 2	--
Reproductive toxicity	Category 1	--
Acute aquatic toxicity	Category 3	--
Chronic aquatic toxicity	Category 3	--

GHS-Labeling

Contains:

Ammonium thiosulphate (7783-18-8), Boric acid (10043-35-3), Ammonium sulphite (10196-04-0), Acetic acid (64-19-7), Sodium bisulphite (7631-90-5)

Symbol(s):



Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 2/11

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statements: Causes eye irritation. Causes skin irritation. May damage fertility or the unborn child. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements:

Prevention: Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

Storage: Store locked up.

Disposal: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation.

Other hazards which do not result in classification:

Dried product residue can act as a reducing agent.

HMIS III Hazard Ratings: Health - 2*, Flammability - 1, Physical Hazard - 0

NFPA Hazard Ratings: Health - 2, Flammability - 1, Instability - 0

NOTE: HMIS III and NFPA 704 (2007) hazard indexes involve data review and interpretation that may vary among companies. They are intended only for rapid, general identification of the magnitude of the potential hazards. To adequately address safe handling, ALL information in this MSDS must be considered.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Weight percent	Components - (CAS-No.)
40 - 45	Ammonium thiosulphate (7783-18-8)
5 - 10	Sodium acetate (127-09-3)
1 - 5	Boric acid (10043-35-3)
1 - 5	Ammonium sulphite (10196-04-0)

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 3/11

1 - 5 Acetic acid (64-19-7)
0.1 - < 1 Sodium bisulphite (7631-90-5)

4. First aid measures

Inhalation: If symptomatic, move to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms persist.

Eyes: Irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water for at least 10 minutes, holding the eyelids apart. If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

Skin: Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Destroy or thoroughly clean contaminated shoes.

Ingestion: If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

Treatment: No information available.

5. Firefighting measures

Extinguishing Media: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon oxides, Sulphur oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx), (see also Hazardous Decomposition Products sections.)

Special Fire-Fighting Procedures: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing. Fire or excessive heat may produce hazardous decomposition products.

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards: Dried product residue can act as a reducing agent. Reacts violently with oxidizing materials. May cause spontaneous heating and ignition when absorbed on combustible, porous material (e.g. rags, paper, sawdust, cotton, clothing).

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 4/11

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up: Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. Prevent runoff from entering drains, sewers, or streams.

Environmental precautions: No information available.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Personal precautions: Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Obtain special instructions before use. Wash thoroughly after handling. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Prevention of Fire and Explosion: Keep from contact with oxidizing materials, highly oxygenated or halogenated solvents, organic compounds containing reducible functional groups. Remove and wash contaminated clothing promptly.

Ventilation: Match ventilation rates to conditions of use so as not to exceed any applicable exposure limits (see Section 8).

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Store in original container. Keep container tightly closed to prevent the loss of water. Keep away from incompatible substances (see Incompatibility section.)

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure controls

Chemical Name	Regulatory List	Value Type	Value
Boric acid	ACGIH	Time weighted average	2 mg/m3 <i>Form of exposure: inhalable fraction</i>
Boric acid		Short term exposure limit	6 mg/m3 <i>Form of exposure: inhalable fraction</i>
Acetic acid		Time weighted average	10 ppm
		Short term exposure limit	15 ppm
	OSHA	Time weighted average	10 ppm 25 mg/m3

Appropriate engineering controls: Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. Controls should be sufficient so that applicable occupational exposure limits are not exceeded.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 5/11

Eye protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Hand protection: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing.

Respiratory protection: If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits, an approved respirator must be worn. Respirator type: full-face organic vapour cartridge. If respirators are used, a program should be instituted to assure compliance with applicable federal, state, commonwealth, provincial, or local laws and regulations.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical form: liquid

Colour: light yellow

Odour: slight sulphur, slight acetic acid

Specific gravity: 1.32

Vapour pressure (at 20.0 °C (68.0 °F)): 24 mbar (18.0 mm Hg)

Vapour density: 0.6

Boiling point/boiling range: > 100 °C (> 212.0 °F)

Water solubility: complete

pH: 5.0

Flash point: does not flash

Evaporation rate: No data available

Flammability (Solid; gas): No data available

Upper explosion limit: No data available

Lower explosion limit: No data available

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: No data available

Auto-ignition temperature: No data available

Decomposition temperature: No data available

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 6/11

Viscosity: No data available

Explosive properties: No data available

Oxidizing properties: No data available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity: No data available

Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

Conditions to avoid: No data available

Incompatible materials: Acids, Strong bases, sodium hypochlorite (bleach), Halogenated compounds, Oxidizing agents. Contact with sodium hypochlorite (bleach) may form chloramine (toxic gas). Contact with strong acids liberates sulphur dioxide. Contact with base liberates flammable material. Contact with base liberates ammonia.

Hazardous decomposition products: Ammonia, chloramine, Nitrogen oxides (NO_x), Sulphur oxides

11. Toxicological information

Effects of Exposure

General advice:

Contains: Boric acid. Based on repeated-dose ingestion studies in animals, may cause adverse reproductive and developmental effects.

Contains: Acetic acid. Acute overexposure to extremely high airborne concentrations of respiratory irritants has been associated with development of an asthma-like reactive airways syndrome (RADS) in susceptible individuals. Extremely high airborne concentrations are not generated during normal conditions of use but may occur following a spill. The potential to generate extremely high airborne concentrations in a spill situation depends upon physical factors such as the concentration of the solution, the volume of the spill, the surface area of the spill, the size of the room where the spill occurred, and the ventilation rate in the room.

Inhalation: Airborne dust/mist/vapor may be irritating. Some asthmatics or hypersensitive individuals may experience difficult breathing after inhaling sulfite salts.

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 7/11

Eyes: Causes eye irritation.

Skin: Causes skin irritation.

Ingestion: May cause irritation of the gastrointestinal tract if swallowed. Some asthmatics or sulfite-sensitive individuals may experience wheezing, chest tightness, stomach upset, hives, faintness, weakness and diarrhea.

Acute Toxicity Data:

Oral LD50 (Rat): > 2,540 mg/kg

- Dermal LD50: 20 mL/kg
- Skin irritation: moderate
- Eye irritation: slight

Carcinogenicity

American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH):	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC):	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP):	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA):	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
California Prop. 65	This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

12. Ecological information

The following properties are ESTIMATED from the components of the preparations.

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 8/11

Potential Toxicity:

Toxicity to fish (LC50): 10 - 100 mg/l

Toxicity to daphnia (EC50): > 100 mg/l

Persistence and degradability: Not readily biodegradable.

This product has not been tested for environmental effects.

Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

Mobility in soil

No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to federal, state, commonwealth, provincial, or local laws. Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. Transport information

Not regulated for all modes of transportation.

For more transportation information, go to: www.kodak.com/go/ship.

15. Regulatory information

Notification status

Regulatory List	Notification status
TSCA	All listed
DSL	All listed
NDSL	None listed
EINECS	All listed
ELINCS	None listed
NLP	None listed

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 9/11

AICS	All listed
IECS	All listed
ENCS	All listed
ECI	All listed
NZIoC	All listed
PICCS	All listed

"Not all listed" indicates one or more component is either not on the public Inventory or is subject to exemption requirements. If additional information is needed contact Kodak.

Other regulations

U.S. - CERCLA/SARA (40 CFR § 302.4 Designation of hazardous substances):	Ammonium sulphite , Acetic acid
U.S. - CERCLA/SARA - Section 302 (40 CFR § 355 Appendices A and B - The List of Extremely Hazardous Substances and Their Threshold Planning Quantities):	No components of this product are subject to the SARA Section 302 (40 CFR 355) reporting requirements.
U.S. - CERCLA/SARA - Section 313 (40 CFR § 372.65 Toxic Chemical Release Reporting):	Ammonium thiosulphate , Ammonium sulphite
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 339 - Director's List of Hazardous Substances:	Ammonium sulphite , Acetic acid
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 5200-5220 - Specifically Regulated Carcinogens:	No components found on the California Specifically Regulated Carcinogens List.
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 5203 Carcinogens:	No components found on the California Section 5203 Carcinogens List.
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 5209 Carcinogens:	No components found on the California Section 5209 Carcinogens List.
U.S. - Massachusetts - General Law Chapter 111F (MGL c 111F) - Hazardous Substances Disclosure by Employers (a.k.a. Right to Know Law):	Ammonium thiosulphate , Ammonium sulphite , Acetic acid
U.S. - Minnesota Employee Right-to-Know (5206.0400, Subpart 5. List of Hazardous Substances):	Acetic acid
U.S. - Pennsylvania - Part XIII. Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act (Chapter 323 Hazardous Substance List, Appendix A):	Water , Ammonium thiosulphate , Sodium acetate , Boric acid , Ammonium sulphite , Acetic acid ,

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 10/11

Sodium bisulphite

U.S. - New Jersey - Worker and Community Right to Know
Act (N.J.S.A. 34:5A-1):

Boric acid , Ammonium sulphite ,
Acetic acid

16. Other information

The data below reflects current legislative requirements whereas the product in your possession may carry a different version of the label depending on the date of manufacture.

US/Canadian Label Statements:

KODAK Rapid Fixer, Part A

Contains:

Ammonium thiosulphate (7783-18-8), Boric acid (10043-35-3), Ammonium sulphite (10196-04-0), Acetic acid (64-19-7), Sodium bisulphite (7631-90-5)

Symbol(s):



Signal word: Danger

Hazard statements: Causes eye irritation. Causes skin irritation. May damage fertility or the unborn child. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements:

Prevention: Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

Storage: Store locked up.

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 09/28/2015
Z17000000195/Version: 4.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 11/11

Disposal: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation.

FIRST AID: If symptomatic, move to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms persist. Irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water for at least 10 minutes, holding the eyelids apart. If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention. Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Destroy or thoroughly clean contaminated shoes. If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Keep out of reach of children. Do not handle or use until safety precautions in Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) have been read and understood. Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. **IN CASE OF FIRE:** Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. **IN CASE OF SPILL:** Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. Prevent runoff from entering drains, sewers, or streams.

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Users should consider these data only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use and disposal of these materials and the safety and health of employees and customers and the protection of the environment. The information relating to the working solution is for guidance purposes only, and is based on correct mixing and use of the product according to instructions.

R-1, S-2, F-1, C-1 REPO

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 1/11

Kodak alaris

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product name: KODAK Rapid Fixer, Part B

Product code: 5160353 - Part B

Synonyms: PCD F1720

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:

Identified uses: photographic processing chemical (fixer). For industrial use only.

Supplier: Kodak Alaris Inc., 2400 Mount Read Boulevard, Rochester, NY 14615

IN EMERGENCY, telephone: 1-800-424-9300 or +1 703-527-3887.

For further information about this product, email EHS-Questions@Kodakalaris.com.

2. Hazards identification

Classification of the chemical in accordance with paragraph (d) of 29 CFR 1910.1200:

Hazard class	Hazard category	Route of exposure
Corrosive to metals	Category 1	--
Skin corrosion	Category 1	--
Serious eye damage	Category 1	--

GHS-Labeling

Contains:

Aluminium sulphate (10043-01-3), Sulphuric acid (7664-93-9)

Symbol(s):



Signal word: Danger

Hazard statements: May be corrosive to metals. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 2/11

Precautionary statements:

Prevention: Keep only in original container. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Response: Absorb spillage to prevent material damage. IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Storage: Store in corrosive resistant container with resistant inliner.

Disposal: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation.

HMIS III Hazard Ratings: Health - 3, Flammability - 0, Physical Hazard - 0

NFPA Hazard Ratings: Health - 3, Flammability - 0, Instability - 0

NOTE: HMIS III and NFPA 704 (2007) hazard indexes involve data review and interpretation that may vary among companies. They are intended only for rapid, general identification of the magnitude of the potential hazards. To adequately address safe handling, ALL information in this MSDS must be considered.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Weight percent	Components - (CAS-No.)
15 - 20	Aluminium sulphate (10043-01-3)
10 - < 15	Sulphuric acid (7664-93-9)

4. First aid measures

Inhalation: IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Eyes: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 3/11

Skin: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

Ingestion: If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control centre immediately.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

Treatment: No information available.

5. Firefighting measures

Extinguishing Media: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous Combustion Products: None (noncombustible), (see also Hazardous Decomposition Products sections.)

Special Fire-Fighting Procedures: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing. Fire or excessive heat may produce hazardous decomposition products.

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards: None.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up: Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Environmental precautions: No information available.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Personal precautions: Avoid breathing mist or vapour at concentrations greater than the exposure limits. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 4/11

Prevention of Fire and Explosion: No special technical protective measures required.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from incompatible substances (see Incompatibility section.)

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure controls

Chemical Name	Regulatory List	Value Type	Value
Sulphuric acid	ACGIH	time weighted average	0.2 mg/m ³
			<i>Form of exposure: thoracic fraction</i>
Sulphuric acid	OSHA	time weighted average	1 mg/m ³

Appropriate engineering controls: Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation should be sufficient so that applicable occupational exposure limits are not exceeded. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. Supplementary local exhaust ventilation, closed systems, or respiratory protection may be needed in special circumstances.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye protection: Wear eye/face protection.

Hand protection: Wear protective gloves.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed. If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits, an approved respirator must be worn.
Respirator type: full-face cartridge respirator; acid gas with dust/mist prefilter. If respirators are used, a program should be instituted to assure compliance with applicable federal, state, commonwealth, provincial, or local laws and regulations.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical form: liquid

Colour: colourless

Odour: slight sulphur

Specific gravity: 1.30

Vapour pressure (at 20.0 °C (68.0 °F)): 24 mbar (18.0 mm Hg)

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 5/11

Vapour density: 0.6

Boiling point/boiling range: > 100.0 °C (212.0 °F)

Water solubility: complete

pH: 1

Flash point: does not flash

Evaporation rate: No data available

Flammability (Solid; gas): No data available

Upper explosion limit: No data available

Lower explosion limit: No data available

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: No data available

Auto-ignition temperature: No data available

Decomposition temperature: No data available

Viscosity: No data available

Explosive properties: No data available

Oxidizing properties: No data available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity: No data available

Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

Conditions to avoid: No data available

Incompatible materials: Bases, Metals.

Hazardous decomposition products: Sulphur oxides

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 6/11

11. Toxicological information

Effects of Exposure

General advice:

Contains: Aluminium sulphate. Ingestion may cause nausea, vomiting, abdominal pains, and diarrhea.

Contains: Sulphuric acid. International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has determined that occupational exposure to strong inorganic mists or vapours containing sulfuric acid is carcinogenic to humans. Acute overexposure to extremely high airborne concentrations of respiratory irritants has been associated with development of an asthma-like reactive airways syndrome (RADS) in susceptible individuals. The following exposure effects are based on pH of the solution, concentration of the base, and a review of the literature.

Inhalation: Expected to be a low hazard for recommended handling.

Eyes: Causes serious eye damage.

Skin: Causes severe skin burns.

Ingestion: Expected to be a low ingestion hazard.

Acute Toxicity Data:

- Skin irritation: Corrosive
- Eye irritation: Corrosive

Data for Aluminium sulphate (CAS 10043-01-3):

Acute Toxicity Data:

Oral LD50 (rat): > 5,000 mg/kg (Information taken from reference works and the literature.)

- Skin irritation: No skin irritation
- Eye irritation: moderate

Mutagenicity/Genotoxicity Data:

- Cell transformation assay: negative

Data for Sulphuric acid (CAS 7664-93-9):

Acute Toxicity Data:

Oral LD50 (rat): 2,140 mg/kg

- Inhalation LC50 (rat): 510 mg/m³ / 2 hr
- Dermal LD50: > 36,600 mg/kg

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 7/11

12. Ecological information

The following properties are ESTIMATED from the components of the preparations.

Potential Toxicity:

Toxicity to fish (LC50): > 100 mg/l

Toxicity to daphnia (EC50): 10 - 100 mg/l

Persistence and degradability: Not readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

Mobility in soil

No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to federal, state, commonwealth, provincial, or local laws. Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. Transport information

The information below is provided to assist in documentation. It represents the dangerous goods classification before any regulatory exceptions are taken (e.g. "limited quantity") and therefore may not represent the final classification. The final classification as it pertains to the product packaging configuration (including labeling, marking, and exceptions) may be obtained via the Dangerous Goods Worksheet which can be found at www.kodak.com/go/ship.

IATA:	UN number:	UN3264
	Proper shipping name:	CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (Sulphuric acid, aluminum sulphate)
	Class:	8
	Packaging group:	III

IMDG:	UN number:	UN3264
	Proper shipping name:	CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (Sulphuric acid, aluminum sulphate)
	Class:	8

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 8/11

Packaging group: III

US DOT: UN number: UN3264

Proper shipping name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
(Sulphuric acid, aluminum sulphate)

Class: 8

Packaging group: III

For more transportation information, go to: www.kodak.com/go/ship.

15. Regulatory information

Notification status

Regulatory List	Notification status
TSCA	All listed
DSL	All listed
NDSL	None listed
EINECS	All listed
ELINCS	None listed
NLP	None listed
AICS	All listed
IECS	All listed
ENCS	All listed
ECI	All listed
NZIoC	All listed
PICCS	All listed

"Not all listed" indicates one or more component is either not on the public Inventory or is subject to exemption requirements. If additional information is needed contact Kodak.

Other regulations

American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH):	A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen: Sulphuric acid
International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC):	Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans: Sulphuric acid

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 9/11

U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP):	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA):	OSHA Carcinogen or Potential Carcinogen: Sulphuric acid
California Prop. 65	This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.
U.S. - CERCLA/SARA (40 CFR § 302.4 Designation of hazardous substances):	Aluminium sulphate , Sulphuric acid
U.S. - CERCLA/SARA - Section 302 (40 CFR § 355 Appendices A and B - The List of Extremely Hazardous Substances and Their Threshold Planning Quantities):	Sulphuric acid
U.S. - CERCLA/SARA - Section 313 (40 CFR § 372.65 Toxic Chemical Release Reporting):	Sulphuric acid
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 339 - Director's List of Hazardous Substances:	Aluminium sulphate , Sulphuric acid
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 5200-5220 - Specifically Regulated Carcinogens:	No components found on the California Specifically Regulated Carcinogens List.
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 5203 Carcinogens:	No components found on the California Section 5203 Carcinogens List.
U.S. - California - 8 CCR Section 5209 Carcinogens:	No components found on the California Section 5209 Carcinogens List.
U.S. - Massachusetts - General Law Chapter 111F (MGL c 111F) - Hazardous Substances Disclosure by Employers (a.k.a. Right to Know Law):	Aluminium sulphate , Sulphuric acid
U.S. - Minnesota Employee Right-to-Know (5206.0400, Subpart 5. List of Hazardous Substances):	Aluminium sulphate , Sulphuric acid
U.S. - New Jersey - Worker and Community Right to Know Act (N.J.S.A. 34:5A-1):	Aluminium sulphate , Sulphuric acid
U.S. - Pennsylvania - Part XIII. Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act (Chapter 323 Hazardous Substance List, Appendix A):	Water , Aluminium sulphate , Sulphuric acid

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014
Z17000000210/Version: 2.0
Print Date: 07/29/2016
Page: 10/11

16. Other information

The data below reflects current legislative requirements whereas the product in your possession may carry a different version of the label depending on the date of manufacture.

US/Canadian Label Statements:

KODAK Rapid Fixer, Part B

Contains:

Aluminium sulphate (10043-01-3), Sulphuric acid (7664-93-9)

Symbol(s):



Signal word: Danger

Hazard statements: May be corrosive to metals. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements:

Prevention: Keep only in original container. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Response: Absorb spillage to prevent material damage. IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Storage: Store in corrosive resistant container with resistant inliner.

Disposal: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation.

FIRST AID: IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with

Safety Data Sheet

Revision Date: 05/08/2014

Z17000000210/Version: 2.0

Print Date: 07/29/2016

Page: 11/11

water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. **IF ON SKIN (or hair):** Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control centre immediately. Keep out of reach of children. Do not handle or use until safety precautions in Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) have been read and understood. Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. **IN CASE OF FIRE:** Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. **IN CASE OF SPILL:** Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. Additional Components Include: Water (7732-18-5) .

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Users should consider these data only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use and disposal of these materials and the safety and health of employees and customers and the protection of the environment. The information relating to the working solution is for guidance purposes only, and is based on correct mixing and use of the product according to instructions.

R-1, S-3, F-0, C-0